

V. Review for Test 4

Test 4: Review

NOMEN TUUM

I. VERB FORMS. (1) Translate the following verb forms. (2) Indicate mood to the side. (3) Tell whether the verb form will take a(n):

NOMINATIVE PREDICATE (NOM)
 DATIVE OBJECT (DAT)
 ACCUSATIVE OBJECT (ACC)
 ABLATIVE (ABL)
 PERSONAL AGENT (PA).

If a verb form does not take any object or predicate, say NONE. (30 pts.)

1. mirantium
2. ignosce
3. fit
4. iit
5. contulerim
6. egredere
7. vitaremus
8. iturum esse
9. hortati
10. redeatis

II. CONSTRUCTIONS. In the space below give the name of the construction in bold in each sentence. For conditions, give the type of condition. (20 pts.)

1. Romam venit **philosophiae discendae causa**.
2. Litteris **multas horas** studuerunt.
3. **Si pecuniam amavisti**, sapientiae caruisti.
4. At nemo erat **qui istum hominem turpem defenderet**.
5. Rogant **ubi dux sit**.
6. **Si consul abibit**, mortem metuemus.
7. Omnes **ut veniret** hortatus est.
8. Romani contra milia **militum** pugnabant.
9. Cum **se eis parsurum esse** dicerent, tamen multos interfecit.
10. Qui **interficiendo** vitam agant, morientur.

III. SENTENCES. Translate the following sentences into English and answer the grammar questions appended. (25 pts.)

1. Decem ex ducibus hostium **Athenis** abierunt **ad alios Graecos iuvandos**.

What case is Athenis and why?	
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What construction is ad alios Graecos iuvandos ?	
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2. Eodem **tempore** opus est **nobis**(1) ferre iniurias aliorum ut **nobis**(2) nocentibus parcant.

What case is tempore and why?	
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What case is nobis (1) and why?	
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What case is nobis (2) and why?	
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What mood is parcant and why?	
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IV. In the last part of this test, you will be given a passage to translate from the readings we have covered in class. Click [here](#) for a copy of that reading. There will be grammar questions pertaining to the passage. (25 pts.)

ANSWERS

I.

Mood	Translation	Case
PART	1. (of those) wondering: present active participle	ACC
IMP	2. forgive! (present imperative)	DAT
IND	3. it becomes/is made (present indicative, 3 s.)	NOM
IND	4. he went (perfect indicative, 3 s.)	NONE
S	5. I have compared (perfect subjunctive active, 1 s.)	ACC
IMP	6. go out! (present imperative)	NONE
S	7. we avoided (imperfect subjunctive, 1 pl.)	ACC
INF	8. to be about to go (future infinitive)	NONE
PART	9. having urged (ppp. of deponent verb)	ACC
S	10. y'all go away (present subjunctive, 2 pl.)	NONE

II.

1. Gerundive Purpose
2. Accusative of (Duration of) Time
3. Simple Fact Past (condition)
4. Relative Clause of Characteristic
5. Indirect Question

6. 6. Future More Vivid (condition)
7. 7. Indirect Command
8. 8. Partitive Genitive
9. 9. Indirect Statement
10. 10. Ablative of Means (with gerund)

III.

1. Ten of (lit. "from") the leaders of the enemy left [from] Athens to help the other Greeks.

Athenis: ablative, place from which (motion from)

ad alios Graecos iuvandos: gerundive purpose construction

2. At the same time it is necessary for us to suffer/endure the injuries of others in order that they be lenient to us when we do harm (lit. "doing harm").

tempore: ablative of point in time

nobis(1): dative, with *opus est*

nobis(2): dative, object of *noceo*

parcant: subjunctive, purpose clause