

I. Translate the following verbs.

(20 points)

TRANSLATION

1. manebitis _____
2. potest _____
3. eramus _____
4. habere _____
5. cogitate _____
6. tolerabant _____
7. remanent _____
8. potero _____
9. vocabis _____
10. esse _____

II. Decline the noun oculus, and translate the forms according to their case and number. (20 points)SINGULAR

	<u>Form</u>	<u>Translation</u>
Nom.	_____	_____
Gen.	_____	_____
Dat.	_____	_____
Acc.	_____	_____
Abl.	_____	_____

PLURAL

	<u>Form</u>	<u>Translation</u>
Nom.	_____	_____
Gen.	_____	_____
Dat.	_____	_____
Acc.	_____	_____
Abl.	_____	_____

III. Answer the grammar questions pertaining to the underlined words in the following sentences and then translate the sentences into English. (60 points)

1. Si officia me vocant, amice, mea puella me vocat de officiis meis.

What case is officia and why (i.e. how does it function in the sentence)?

What case is amice and why? _____

What case is officiis and why? _____

2. Multi erunt liberi propter nostros animos.

What case is Multi and why? _____

What case is liberi and why? _____

What case is animos and why? _____

3. Da pecuniam populo in patriā tuā.

What mood is Da and why? _____

What case is populo and why? _____

What case is patriā and why? _____

4. Pauci mala multa in pecuniā otioque videre possunt.

What case is mala and why? _____

What case is otio and why? _____

What mood is videre and why? _____

ANSWERS

I. Verbs.

1. MANEBITIS: you (y'all) will remain
2. POTEST: he (she, it) is able
3. ERAMUS: we were
4. HABERE: to have
5. COGITATE: think! (pl.)
6. TOLERABANT: they were enduring
7. REMANENT: they remain
8. POTERO: I will be able
9. VOCABIS: you will call
10. ESSE: to be

II. Noun.

Nom.	oculus: the eye (subject)	oculi: the eyes (subject)
Gen.	oculi: of the eye	oculorum: of the eyes
Dat.	oculo: to/for the eye	oculis: to/for the eyes
Acc.	oculum: the eye (direct object)	oculos: the eyes (d.o.)
Abl.	oculo: by/with/from the eye	oculis: by/with/from the eyes

III. Sentences.

1. OFFICIA: nominative, subject

AMICE: vocative, direct address

OFFICIIS: ablative, object of the preposition de

Translation: If duties call me, friend, my girlfriend calls me from my duties.

2. MULTI: nominative, subject

LIBERI: nominative, predicate adjective

ANIMOS: accusative, object of the preposition propter

Translation: Many men will be free because of our courage.

3. DA: imperative, direct command

POPULO: dative, indirect object

PATRIĀ: ablative, object of the preposition in

Translation: Give money to the people in your homeland!

4. MALA: accusative, direct object (neuter plural substantive)

OTIO: ablative, object of the preposition in

VIDERE: infinitive, complementary (to possunt)

Translation: Few men are able to see (OR can see) the many evils (OR evil things) in money and leisure.